



# IoD 2025: Barriers to Housing and Services domain

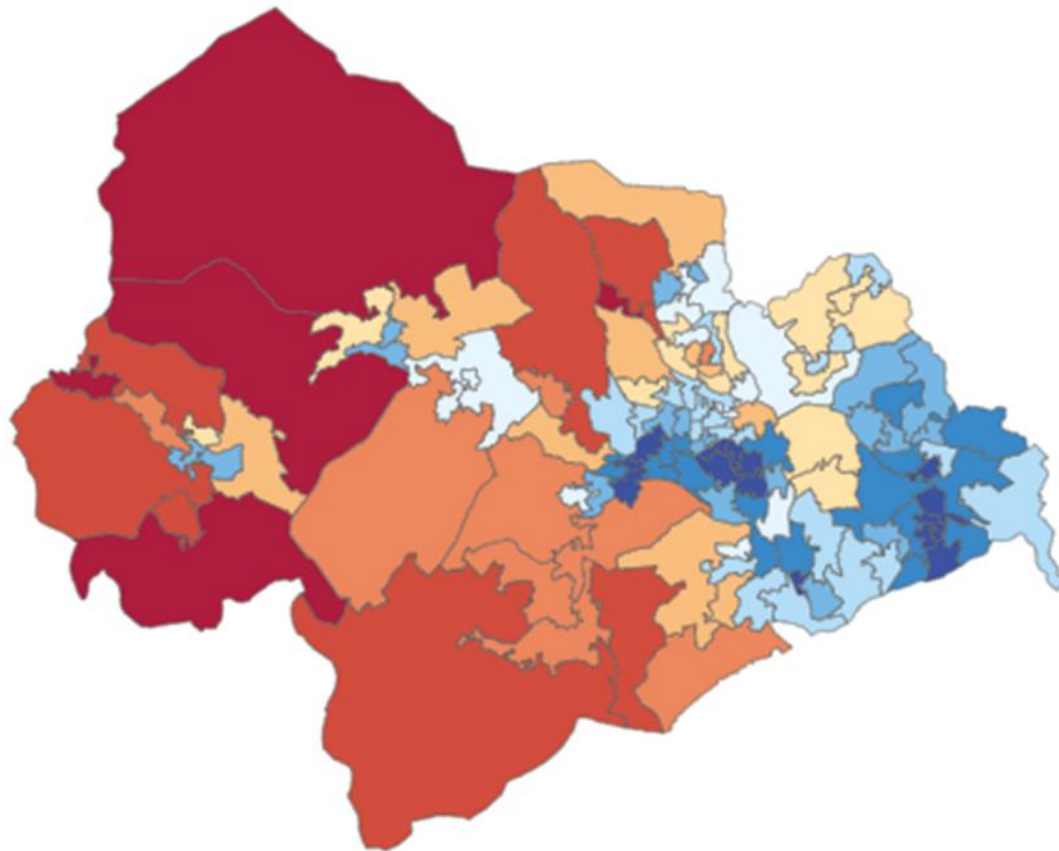
This domain measures the physical and financial accessibility of housing and key local services. The indicators fall into two sub-domains: ‘geographical barriers’, which relate to the physical proximity of local services, and ‘wider barriers’ which includes issues relating to access to housing such as affordability. This table summarises the number of neighbourhoods in Calderdale that are within 30% most deprived in England for this domain.

| Ward                        | Number of LSOAs   |                          |                          | Total number of LSOAs |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | 10% Most Deprived | >10% - 20% Most Deprived | >20% - 30% Most Deprived |                       |
| Brighouse                   |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Calder                      | 2                 |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Elland                      |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Greetland and Stainland     |                   |                          | 2                        | 7                     |
| Hipperholme and Lightcliffe |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Illingworth and Mixenden    | 1                 | 2                        |                          | 8                     |
| Luddendenfoot               |                   | 1                        | 2                        | 6                     |
| Northowram and Shelf        |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Ovenden                     |                   |                          | 1                        | 9                     |
| Park                        |                   |                          |                          | 10                    |
| Rastrick                    |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Ryburn                      |                   | 2                        | 3                        | 7                     |
| Skircoat                    |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Sowerby Bridge              |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Todmorden                   | 2                 | 3                        | 1                        | 8                     |
| Town                        |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Warley                      |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| <b>Calderdale</b>           | <b>5</b>          | <b>8</b>                 | <b>9</b>                 | <b>129</b>            |

The English Indices of Deprivation (IoD) use LSOAs to report statistics for neighbourhood areas. LSOA is short for lower-layer super output area. LSOAs typically include populations about 1,600 people.

There are 33,755 LSOAs in England of which 129 are in Calderdale.

# IoD 2025: Barriers to housing and services domain: Calderdale



2025 map colour key

| Decile       | Deprivation level          | No of LSOAs |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1            | 10% most deprived          | 5           |
| 2            | >10% to 20% most deprived  | 8           |
| 3            | >20% to 30% most deprived  | 9           |
| 4            | >30% to 40% most deprived  | 10          |
| 5            | >40% to 50% most deprived  | 13          |
| 6            | >40% to 50% least deprived | 12          |
| 7            | >30% to 40% least deprived | 21          |
| 8            | >20% to 30% least deprived | 20          |
| 9            | >10% to 20% least deprived | 17          |
| 10           | 10% least deprived         | 14          |
| <b>Total</b> |                            | <b>129</b>  |

Data source: MHCLG English Indices of Deprivation 2025

# IoD 2025 : Geographical barriers sub-domain

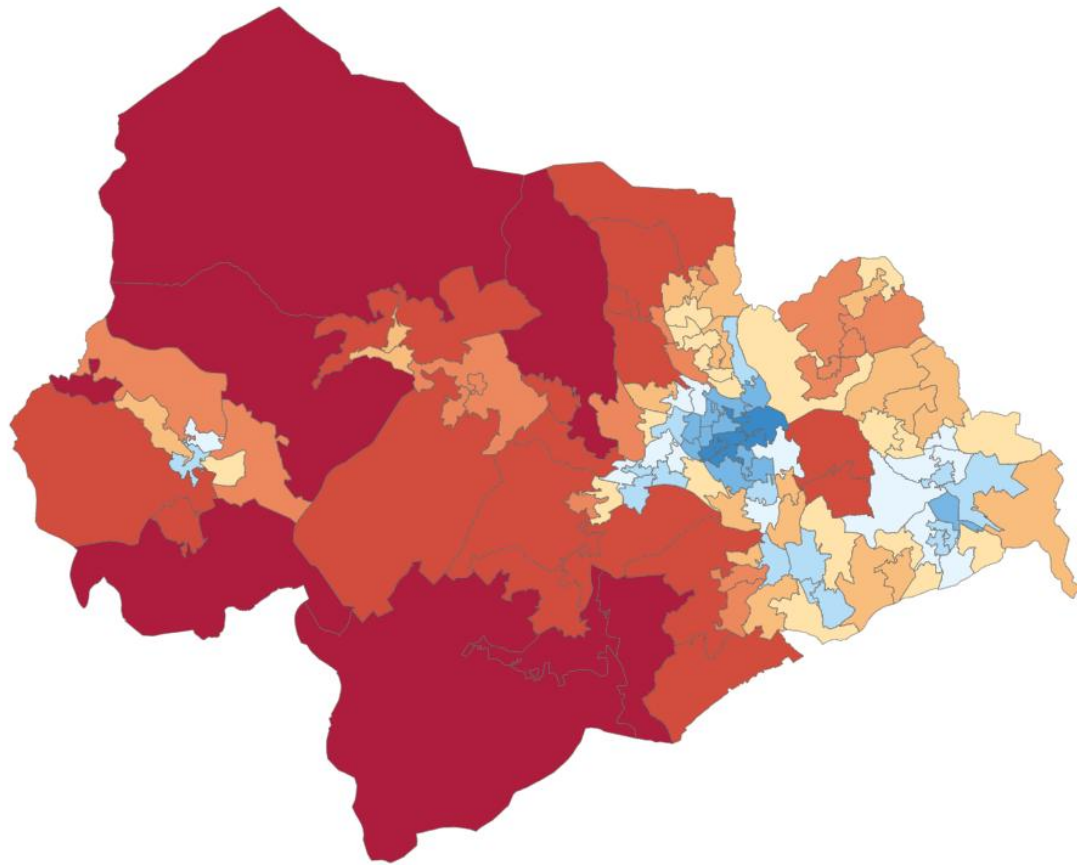
This sub-domain measures the physical proximity of local services. It is one of two sub-domains within the Barriers to Housing and Services domain. This table summarises the number of neighbourhoods in Calderdale that are within 30% most deprived in England for this domain.

| Ward                        | Number of LSOAs   |                          |                          | Total number of LSOAs |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | 10% Most Deprived | >10% - 20% Most Deprived | >20% - 30% Most Deprived |                       |
| Brighouse                   |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Calder                      | 2                 | 2                        | 1                        | 8                     |
| Elland                      |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Greetland and Stainland     |                   | 3                        | 2                        | 7                     |
| Hipperholme and Lightcliffe |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Illingworth and Mixenden    |                   | 3                        | 2                        | 8                     |
| Luddendenfoot               | 1                 | 3                        | 2                        | 6                     |
| Northowram and Shelf        |                   |                          | 4                        | 7                     |
| Ovenden                     |                   |                          | 1                        | 9                     |
| Park                        |                   |                          |                          | 10                    |
| Rastrick                    |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Ryburn                      | 3                 | 2                        | 1                        | 7                     |
| Skircoat                    |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Sowerby Bridge              |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Todmorden                   | 2                 | 2                        | 1                        | 8                     |
| Town                        |                   | 2                        |                          | 8                     |
| Warley                      |                   | 1                        | 1                        | 7                     |
| <b>Calderdale</b>           | <b>8</b>          | <b>18</b>                | <b>15</b>                | <b>129</b>            |

The English Indices of Deprivation (IoD) use LSOAs to report statistics for neighbourhood areas. LSOA is short for lower-layer super output area. LSOAs typically include populations about 1,600 people.

There are 33,755 LSOAs in England of which 129 are in Calderdale.

# IoD 2025: Barriers to housing and services: Geographical barriers sub-domain: Calderdale



Geographical barriers subdomain colour key

| Decile       | Deprivation level          | No of LSOAs |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1            | 10% most deprived          | 8           |
| 2            | >10% to 20% most deprived  | 18          |
| 3            | >20% to 30% most deprived  | 15          |
| 4            | >30% to 40% most deprived  | 21          |
| 5            | >40% to 50% most deprived  | 20          |
| 6            | >40% to 50% least deprived | 14          |
| 7            | >30% to 40% least deprived | 15          |
| 8            | >20% to 30% least deprived | 11          |
| 9            | >10% to 20% least deprived | 7           |
| <b>Total</b> |                            | <b>129</b>  |

Data source: MHCLG English Indices of Deprivation 2025

# IoD 2025 : Wider barriers sub-domain

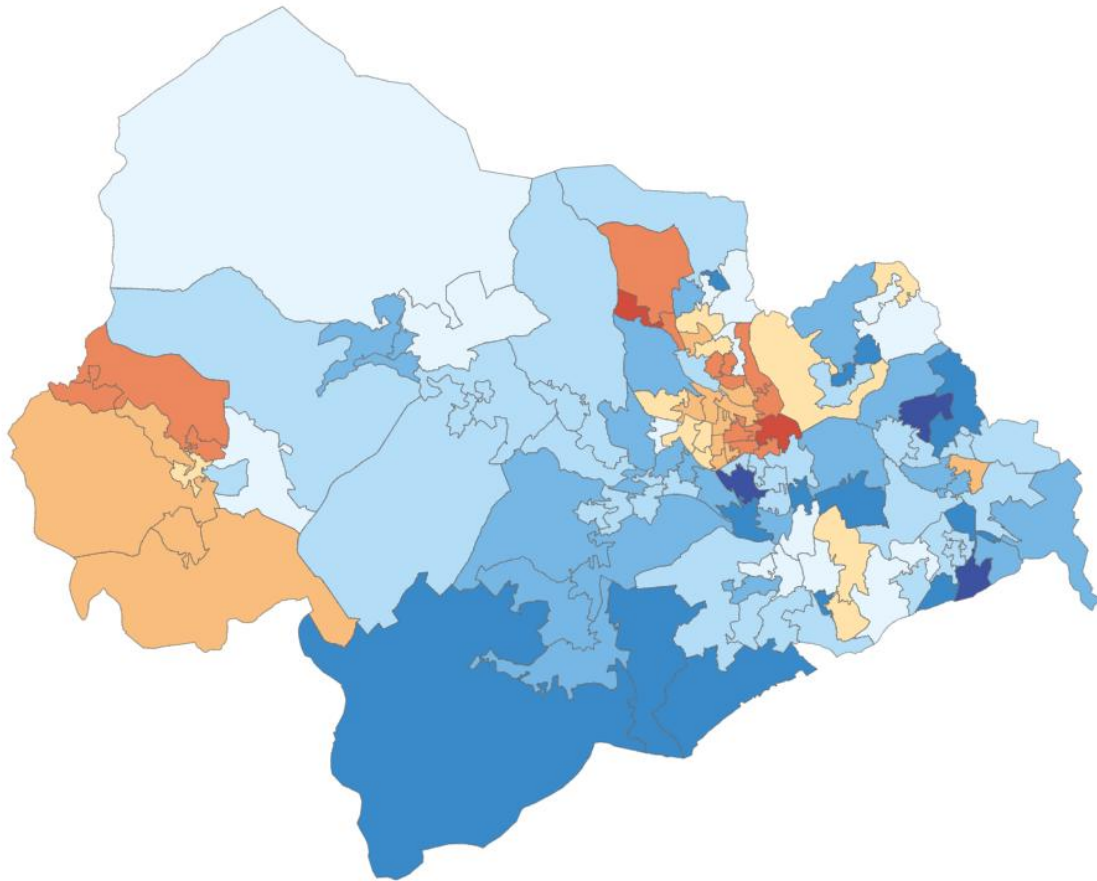
This sub-domain measures the issues relating to access to housing such as affordability. It is one of two sub-domains within the Barriers to Housing and Services domain. This table summarises the number of neighbourhoods in Calderdale that are within 30% most deprived in England for this sub-domain.

| Ward                        | Number of LSOAs   |                          |                          | Total number of LSOAs |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | 10% Most Deprived | >10% - 20% Most Deprived | >20% - 30% Most Deprived |                       |
| Brighouse                   |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Calder                      |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Elland                      |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Greetland and Stainland     |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Hipperholme and Lightcliffe |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Illingworth and Mixenden    |                   | 1                        | 2                        | 8                     |
| Luddendenfoot               |                   |                          |                          | 6                     |
| Northowram and Shelf        |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Ovenden                     |                   |                          | 3                        | 9                     |
| Park                        |                   |                          | 3                        | 10                    |
| Rastrick                    |                   |                          |                          | 8                     |
| Ryburn                      |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Skircoat                    |                   |                          | 1                        | 8                     |
| Sowerby Bridge              |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| Todmorden                   |                   |                          | 3                        | 8                     |
| Town                        |                   | 1                        | 2                        | 8                     |
| Warley                      |                   |                          |                          | 7                     |
| <b>Calderdale</b>           | <b>0</b>          | <b>2</b>                 | <b>14</b>                | <b>129</b>            |

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There are 33,755 LSOAs in England of which 129 are in Calderdale.

# IoD 2025: Barriers to housing and services: Wider barriers sub-domain: Calderdale



Wider barriers subdomain colour key

| Decile       | Deprivation level          | No of LSOAs |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 2            | >10% to 20% most deprived  | 2           |
| 3            | >20% to 30% most deprived  | 14          |
| 4            | >30% to 40% most deprived  | 14          |
| 5            | >40% to 50% most deprived  | 11          |
| 6            | >40% to 50% least deprived | 15          |
| 7            | >30% to 40% least deprived | 35          |
| 8            | >20% to 30% least deprived | 23          |
| 9            | >10% to 20% least deprived | 12          |
| 10           | 10% least deprived         | 3           |
| <b>Total</b> |                            | <b>129</b>  |

Data source: MHCLG English Indices of Deprivation 2025

# IoD 2025: Barriers to housing and services domain Measures

## Geographical barriers

- Connectivity Score: Travel time to retail, education, health, employment and leisure/entertainment destinations by walking, cycling and public transport. Department for Transport 2011 to 2020.

## Wider Barriers

- Housing affordability: Difficulty of access to owner-occupation or the private rental market, expressed as the inability to afford to enter owner-occupation or the private rental market. 2018 to 2022 (sources: UK Household Longitudinal Study (UKHLS), Family Resources Survey (FRS), 2021 Census, Land Registry, Zoopla and Valuation Office Agency (VOA)).
- Household overcrowding: The proportion of households judged to have insufficient space to meet the household's needs. Census 2021
- Statutory Homelessness: A Local Authority District level indicator expressed as the rate of acceptances for housing assistance under the homelessness provisions of housing legislation. MHCLG, October 2021 to June 2024
- Core Homelessness: A Local Authority District level indicator capturing households experiencing the most extreme and immediate forms of homelessness. Sources include MHCLG and DWP in 2022 and 2023, Public Voices Survey 2020, English Housing Survey 2018 to 2022 (excluding Covid), Family Resources survey 2022.
- Broadband speed: Average broadband upload and download line speed (Mbit/s) Ofcom, Time period to be confirmed.
- Patient-to-GP ratio: Patient to GP ratio by GP surgery, allocated to LSOA level based on patient residence distributions. GP Attribution Dataset, Time period to be confirmed.

**Further information** English Indices of Deprivation (IoD) 2025 complete results are available from the [Gov.uk](https://www.gov.uk) website. Calderdale IoD 2025 factsheets and maps are available from [Calderdale Dataworks open data website](#), and [performance.businessintelligence@calderdale.gov.uk](mailto:performance.businessintelligence@calderdale.gov.uk).