

# Children's health and wellbeing in Calderdale

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Key findings from the 2024 Calderdale school's health & wellbeing survey

## Background

Calderdale's **school health and wellbeing survey** (previously known as the electronic Health Needs Assessment or eHNA) has been running for 12 years for secondary schools and 10 years for primary schools, providing a rich and valuable insight into the lives of children and young people in Calderdale. This insight allows partners across Calderdale to work together towards our agreed strategic outcome that children and young people should have hope and aspiration for the future.

The success of the survey, and the value that schools place in it, is evident in the fact that almost all local schools take part each and every year.

## What?

The survey covers three core themes: **health, happiness, and safety**. It helps us to find out about children and young people's behaviours, experiences, and perceptions.

We have worked with schools, children and young people, and professionals to design the survey, to make sure that we are asking the right questions and in the right way.

Most questions and measures have been externally validated. That is, they are taken from large-scale national and international surveys or have been tested elsewhere and shown to be reliable and robust. This means we can be sure that they are suitable for use with children and young people and provide a meaningful measure. To ensure that the content of the questionnaire is age-appropriate, the questions asked of primary-aged children are slightly different to those asked of secondary school students.

The survey is completed electronically by students in school years 5, 6, 7, and 10. It is completed in school time, and co-ordinated by school staff, whose support is essential to ensuring the smooth running of the process. School-level results are confidential to each school, and we cannot individual students cannot be identified.

## Why?

Being in good health helps children to achieve in education, which in turn has a profound positive impact on their future health and socio-economic outcomes. It is important that we understand how healthy, happy, and safe the children and young people of Calderdale are, and that we use this insight to better support them towards reaching their full potential in life.

The school health and wellbeing survey provides valuable insight into where our children are doing well, and where we can do more to support them. Results can be used by schools to inform improvement plans, curriculum planning, and as supporting evidence for Ofsted. Results are also used by professionals to ensure that we commission and deliver services that meet the needs of children and young people.

## How to use this report

This report outlines areas of focus for health and wellbeing and presents key findings from the latest survey in relation to these. Where there has been a **statistically significant** change from previous results, we have highlighted this. Red indicates a significant worsening; green indicates a significant improvement; amber indicates that the figure is statistically similar. Where a change cannot be considered “better” or “worse”, light blue indicates that the figure is significantly higher, and dark blue indicates that it is significantly lower. Where there is a statistical difference, we can be confident that this is reflective of a “real” difference in the experiences of our children and young people.

Results should be considered not just in terms of change over time, but also in terms of what they tell us about the behaviours, experiences, and perceptions of young people at a point in time.

The report is set out as follows:

- Section 1: Findings from primary school Y5 and Y6
- Section 2: Findings from secondary school Y7 and Y10

## The continued impact of COVID-19

It is testament to the robustness of this survey that results are usually fairly similar from year to year. In 2021 however, we reported a marked downturn across many indicators since the COVID-19 pandemic, particularly but not exclusively those pertaining to emotional wellbeing. Given the extent of this downturn, and the continued impact of the pandemic on children & young people, here we have continued to compare the most recent (2024) data to both the previous survey year (2023) and also to pre-pandemic (2019) results.

This report reveals that the marked downturn following the COVID-19 pandemic has not yet been completely reversed, but that this year for the first time, there is evidence that many indicators have begun to improve. Whilst the current picture remains broadly similar to last year, and significantly worse than 2019, there are some positive changes, particularly across indicators pertaining to emotional wellbeing in the primary school age range and indicators pertaining to risk-taking behaviours across both primary and secondary phases. Many indicators within the emotional wellbeing theme are significantly better than last year’s results, and whilst some are still significantly worse than 2019 figures, others have returned to a similar level. Many indicators within the risk-taking behaviours theme are similar to last year, with some significantly better than 2019.

# Key findings 2024

## Developing Well indicators

The Calderdale Wellbeing Strategy includes the strategic outcome that every 15-year-old has hope and aspiration for the future, a goal that young people in Calderdale have chosen themselves. Work towards this goal is overseen by the Developing Well board.

Progress towards the strategic outcome is measured through the Calderdale schools' health and wellbeing survey, specifically the following indicators:

- **Increased percentage of year 10 students in Calderdale who feel happy with what may happen to them in the future.**
- **A smaller percentage of year 10 students in Calderdale with low life satisfaction**

This year, we also asked students in year 7 and year 10 some specific questions about their hopes and aspirations for the future.

Key	
Statistically significantly <b>worse</b> than previous year	
Statistically <b>similar</b> to previous year	
Statistically significantly <b>better</b> than last year	
Statistically significantly <b>higher</b> than last year	
Statistically significantly <b>lower</b> than last year	

Indicator	2024 (%)	2021 Baseline (%)	Change since 2021	F (%)	M (%)	SEND* (%)	CLA ** (%)
Percentage of year 10 who feel happy with what may happen to them in the future	62	60		53	73	56	46
Percentage of Year 10 students with low life satisfaction	19	28		23	14	26	35

## Hopes and Aspirations

Indicator	2024 (%)	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)	SEND* (%)	CLA** (%)
How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? (Strongly agree/ Agree)							
People listen to my views	65	65	64	61	69	54	46
I feel empowered to change issues that I care about	53	55	49	48	67	50	48
I am treated fairly	76	79	73	73	80	66	55
I feel like I belong	67	69	65	60	75	57	51
If I was concerned about my health or wellbeing, I would know where to access support	66	65	66	62	70	62	51
It is important that I have places to go where I can socialise with my friends	85	85	85	85	86	80	61
There are places in my community where I can meet up with my friends	78	80	76	76	80	73	58
Having a job or career in the future is important to me	95	94	95	95	95	89	63
Raising a family in the future is important to me	78	78	79	77	80	74	67
I don't really think much about what I might be doing in a few years' time	35	38	33	30	41	38	37
It is more important that I'm doing something I enjoy now than worrying about whether it will help me get a good job in the future	66	69	62	63	68	68	52
I'll just wait and see where I end up	40	41	39	38	41	46	48
If someone is not a success in life it is usually their own fault	36	32	40	27	44	36	46
I have the same opportunities as other children and young people	69	71	66	66	72	60	51
People like me don't have much chance in life	19	17	21	17	20	30	43
I can pretty much decide what will happen in my life	55	51	58	52	57	51	52
How well you get on in this world is mostly a matter of luck	33	31	35	30	35	41	40
If you work hard at something, you'll usually succeed	81	81	82	80	83	71	57

\*SEND: Special Educational Need or Disability \*\*CLA: Children Looked After

## Key findings 2024: Primary school pupils

Demographic profile	
3990 respondents from 71 schools	69% White British Groups - 13% Pakistani - 6% Mixed ethnicity - 2% Indian - 4% Other ethnicity - 2% Black (African, Caribbean, Black British) - 1% White Eastern European - 1% Other White - 2% Other Asian ethnicity
49% female 51% male	
18% have a long-term condition affecting their daily life	
12% SEND	

Key	
Statistically significantly <b>worse</b> than previous year	
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### General health (Primary)

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y5 (%)	Y6 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
Health is excellent	31	28	36			31	31	30	31
Headaches at least once a week	30	30	22			30	29	32	27
Stomach aches at least once a week	27	29	20			29	26	30	24
Toothache at least once a week	10	10	8			13	8	9	11
Backache at least once a week	18	19	12			18	19	16	21
Feel dizzy at least once a week	20	21	15			20	20	20	19

## Nutrition (Primary)

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y5 (%)	Y6 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
Never eat breakfast	2	3	2			2	2	2	3
Eat breakfast every day	69	68	75			70	67	67	70
Eat 5+ portions of fruit or veg a day	23	24	19			24	23	24	22
Drink 6+ glasses of water, low-fat milk, or sugar-free drinks a day	21	22	30			22	21	20	23
Drink at least 1 energy drink a day	24	27	23			25	23	20	28
Drink at least 2 fizzy drinks a day	21	24	20			22	20	19	24
Eat at least 2 packets of crisps a day	37	38	32			41	33	35	39
Eat at least 2 packets of sweets or chocolate a day	36	37	28			39	34	35	37

## Physical Activity (Primary)

Do 60 minutes of activity on at least 6 days	39	37	47			37	41	35	43
Top reasons for not exercising more: ( <i>% of those who don't exercise regularly</i> )									
→ There are more important or fun things to do	27	28	15			28	26	23	31
→ I don't have the time	21	18	14			21	21	24	18
→ Feel embarrassed, being laughed at or looking silly	17	24	14			16	19	20	15
Top 5 activities currently do:									
→ Running games	79	77	83			80	79	79	80
→ Football	65	64	63			64	65	51	78
→ Climbing/swinging in the garden or park	63	63	72			63	63	67	59
→ Walking	63	63	70			58	66	67	58
→ Running/jogging	50	51	60			50	49	48	52
Top 5 activities would like to do:									
→ Gym training	40	37	38			40	41	37	44
→ Trampolining	38	37	31			39	37	37	38
→ Dodgeball/ Bench ball	35	36	33			35	36	33	38
→ Climbing (including indoors)	35	34	31			36	33	37	32
→ Rounders	34	34	28			33	35	32	36
Travel to school on foot	58	58	57			56	60	58	58
Travel to school by car	61	60	55			62	60	63	59
Travel to school by bike or scooter	8	8	NA		NA	6	9	5	11
Travel to school by bus/ train	3	4	4			3	4	4	3
More than 6 hours of screen time a day	20	20	NA		NA	20	20	18	21

## Sleep (Primary)

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y5 (%)	Y6 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
Has difficulty sleeping at least once a week	45	47	34			48	43	45	46

## Oral health (Primary)

Brush teeth 2+ times a day	70	68	71			70	71	74	66
Visit the dentist for a check-up	79	76	85						

## Emotional well-being (Primary)

### Feelings

→ Feel low at least once a week	44	49	32			44	44	46	42
→ Feel irritable at least once a week	47	49	37			46	48	47	47
→ Feel nervous at least once a week	38	43	28			39	38	41	35

### Life satisfaction (*Cantril's ladder measure*)

→ High life satisfaction	76	71	80			77	75	74	73
→ Low life satisfaction	8	10	7			8	8	8	8

### Self-esteem (*Rosenberg measure*)

→ High self-esteem	16	14	22			15	17	16	17
→ Low self-esteem	20	25	16			18	22	23	18

### Wellbeing (*Good Childhood Index*):

→ Overall low level of personal wellbeing	9	10	8			8	9	10	8
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### Life happiness

→ Low satisfaction with their life as a whole	7	9	6			7	8	8	7
→ Low satisfaction with their relationships with family	4	6	4			4	4	5	3
→ Low satisfaction with the home they live in	4	4	3			3	4	3	4
→ Low satisfaction with how much choice they have in life	9	11	7			9	9	9	9
→ Low satisfaction with their relationships with friends	7	8	6			7	8	9	5
→ Low satisfaction with the things they have	3	5	4			3	4	3	4
→ Low satisfaction with their own health	6	7	4			5	6	6	5
→ Low satisfaction with their appearance	17	20	13			13	21	20	14
→ Low satisfaction with what may happen to them in life	7	9	5			6	7	8	6
→ Low satisfaction with the school they go to	10	11	8			9	11	9	11
→ Low satisfaction with the way they use their time	6	8	4			5	7	7	6

## Emotional well-being (Primary) continued

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y5 (%)	Y6 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
Worries:									
Worry all the time about something	51	68	44			54	49	56	47
Top three worries:									
→ Worry all the time or a lot about exams/tests	46	51	40			49	43	54	39
→ Worry all the time or a lot about being embarrassed	43	46	31			43	43	50	36
→ Worry all the time or a lot about not fitting in	33	37	24			31	34	39	27
Experience of school:									
→ Likes school at present	80	78	83			81	79	81	79
→ Feels pressured by schoolwork "a lot" ( <i>% of all who do not like</i>	46	47	NA		NA	48	45	55	39
Bullying:									
→ Ever been bullied at school	45	48	NA		NA	49	42	50	41
→ Bullied regularly or often (at least once per week)	27	29	NA		NA	27	27	25	29
<b>Risk-taking behaviour (Primary)</b>									
Smoking:									
Ever smoked a cigarette or e-cigarette ( <i>change in question, broadly</i>	5	5	6			4	5	4	6
Of all respondents:									
→ Have smoked cigarettes	0	0	1			0	0	0	0
→ Have smoked e-cigarettes	4	4	4			3	5	3	5
→ Have smoked both	0	1	1			0	0	0	1
→ Currently smokes cigarettes at least once a week	0	0	0			0	0	0	0
→ Currently smokes e-cigarettes at least once a week	0	0	0			0	0	0	0
Someone smokes at home	28	28	24			28	28	28	28
Alcohol:									
Ever drunk alcohol (more than a few sips) ( <i>change in question, broadly</i>	15	17	28			13	16	10	19
→ Currently drinks alcohol at least once a week	1	1	1			1	1	0	1
→ Ever been really drunk	3	4	4			3	3	2	4
→ Been really drunk more than 2-3 times	1	0	1			1	0	0	1
Seen parent/carer really drunk	37	41	NA		NA	37	37	36	38
<b>Safety (Primary)</b>									
Doesn't feel safe online "all the time"	54	53	45			57	51	62	45

## eHNA Key findings 2024: Secondary school students

Demographic profile																					
4210 respondents from 14 schools	49% female 49% male 2% other	85% live in Calderdale	16% SEND	6% young carers	22% have a long-term condition affecting their daily life																
63% White British 15% Pakistani 6% Mixed ethnicity 3% Indian 3% Other ethnicity 3% Black (African, Caribbean, Black British) 2% White Eastern European 2% Other White 2% Other Asian ethnicity			11% LGBT - 11% of Y7 - 12% of Y10 - 6% of males - 14% of females 67% who define their gender as "other"																		
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Key</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Statistically significantly <b>worse</b> than previous year</td> <td style="background-color: red;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Statistically <b>similar</b> to previous year</td> <td style="background-color: yellow;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Statistically significantly <b>better</b> than last year</td> <td style="background-color: green;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Statistically significantly <b>higher</b> than last year</td> <td style="background-color: lightblue;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Statistically significantly <b>lower</b> than last year</td> <td style="background-color: blue;"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>										Key		Statistically significantly <b>worse</b> than previous year		Statistically <b>similar</b> to previous year		Statistically significantly <b>better</b> than last year		Statistically significantly <b>higher</b> than last year		Statistically significantly <b>lower</b> than last year	
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General health (Secondary)																					
Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)												
Health is excellent	26	24	27			27	24	22	30												
Headaches at least once a week	41	41	35			37	45	50	30												
Stomach aches at least once a week	32	31	24			30	33	40	21												
Toothache at least once a week	8	8	7			7	8	8	7												
Backache at least once a week	30	28	23			24	37	32	27												
Feel dizzy at least once a week	33	34	25			27	40	42	23												
About the right weight	48	50	49			45	50	46	50												
Try to lose weight all the time	13	13	13			11	15	15	11												

## Nutrition (Secondary)

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
Never eat breakfast	9	10	8			6	13	12	6
Eat breakfast every day	43	42	51			51	34	36	50
Eat 5+ portions of fruit or veg a day	17	18	17			19	15	17	18
Drink 6+ glasses of water, low-fat milk or sugar-free drinks a day	19	18	NA		NA	20	17	15	22
Drink at least 1 energy drink a day	29	30	28			29	29	29	28
Drink at least 2 fizzy drinks a day	21	22	22			20	21	19	21
Eat at least 2 packets of crisps a day	28	28	27			29	27	27	28
Eat at least 2 packets of sweets or chocolate a day	29	27	26			30	28	29	29

## Physical activity (Secondary)

Do 60 minutes of activity on at least 6 days	29	28	30			30	28	29	29
Top reasons for not exercising more:									
→ Can't be bothered	44	47	39			35	50	48	34
→ Don't like doing it	28	21	20			26	30	31	22
→ More important or fun things to do	28	28	28			29	28	27	29
→ Don't have time	27	24	20			24	30	28	25
→ Feel embarrassed, laughed at, or look silly	24	30	27			20	27	27	16
→ Feel self-conscious because of body	22	26	27			17	26	25	14
Top 6 activities currently do:									
→ Walking	66	69	70			63	69	69	64
→ Football	49	46	46			58	38	32	66
→ Running games	42	41	43			58	24	40	45
→ Other	36	35	40			41	29	37	34
→ Jogging/ running	35	37	39			42	28	32	39
→ Gym training	35	33	28			31	40	29	42
Top 5 activities would like to do:									
→ Gym training	32	30	34			38	25	32	33
→ Swimming/diving	29	32	31			34	25	31	29
→ Dodgeball/bench ball	28	27	31			35	20	26	30
→ Trampolining	28	27	28			35	20	29	28

### Physical activity (Secondary) continued

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
→ Cycling	25	24	24			28	22	25	25
Travel to school on foot	40	41	43			38	42	39	40
Travel to school by car	46	41	35			49	43	51	42
Travel to school by bus/ train	44	43	39			43	44	44	43
More than 6 hours of screen time a day	31	33	NA		NA	27	37	34	28

### Sleep (Secondary)

Less than 6 hours sleep a night	31	33	28			27	35	35	26
Sleep ok	61	58	62			64	58	57	67
Has difficulty sleeping at least once a week	48	49	38			47	48	52	41

### Oral health (Secondary)

Brush teeth 2+ times a day	76	75	77			73	78	82	71
Visit the dentist for a check-up	82	82	87			81	83	84	81

## Emotional wellbeing (Secondary)

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
<b>Feelings</b>									
→ Feel low at least once a week	49	51	43			49	50	61	36
→ Feel irritable at least once a week	61	58	52			59	63	69	52
→ Feel nervous at least once a week	48	51	42			45	52	61	34
<b>Life satisfaction (Cantril's ladder)</b>									
→ High life satisfaction	61	58	64			68	54	53	71
→ Low life satisfaction	15	17	15			13	17	18	11
<b>Self-esteem (Rosenberg measure)</b>									
→ High self-esteem	12	11	13			15	9	7	17
→ Low self-esteem	28	31	33			26	31	37	18
<b>Wellbeing (Good childhood index)</b>									
Overall low level of personal wellbeing	16	19	18			13	19	20	10
<b>Life happiness</b>									
→ Low satisfaction with their life as a whole	13	14	14			11	15	16	8
→ Low satisfaction with their relationships with family	9	11	9			7	13	12	6
→ Low satisfaction with the home they live in	6	7	6			4	8	7	5
→ Low satisfaction with how much choice they have in life	12	12	11			9	14	14	9
→ Low satisfaction with their relationships with friends	9	8	7			9	10	11	6
→ Low satisfaction with the things they have	8	7	8			5	10	8	6
→ Low satisfaction with their own health	13	15	12			11	15	15	9
→ Low satisfaction with their appearance	30	30	29			28	31	37	21
→ Low satisfaction with what may happen to them in life	16	16	14			10	22	21	10
→ Low satisfaction with the school they go to	29	30	21			24	35	34	23
→ Low satisfaction with the way they use their time	17	18	13			12	22	20	13
<b>Worries:</b>									
Worry all the time about something	49	63	48			48	50	57	40
<b>Top three worries:</b>									
→ Worry all the time or a lot about exams/tests	42	45	56			35	49	51	33
→ Worry all the time or a lot about being embarrassed	42	44	38			41	44	55	30
→ Worry all the time or a lot about weight	35	35	33			32	38	45	24

## Emotional wellbeing (Secondary) continued

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
<b>School:</b>									
→ Likes school at present	58	58	67			64	52	54	63
→ Feels pressured by schoolwork "a lot" ( <i>% of all who do not like school</i> )	51	53	40			50	52	54	45
<b>Bullying:</b>									
→ Physically bullied "quite a lot" or "a lot"	10	8	7			10	9	8	10
→ Non-physically bullied "quite a lot" or "a lot"	17	17	16			17	17	18	15
<b>Self-harm:</b>									
→ Self-harm (ever)	31	35	26			33	29	37	24
→ Self-harm ("often" or "all the time")	10	12	8			9	12	13	6
<b>In what way?</b>									
→ Cut ("often" or "all the time")	8	9	6			7	9	10	4
→ Overdose ("often" or "all the time")	3	3	2			2	5	3	2
→ Other ("often" or "all the time")	8	10	8			7	9	10	5

## Risk-taking behaviour (Secondary)

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
<b>Smoking</b>									
Ever smoked a cigarette or e-cigarette <i>(change in question, broadly comparable):</i>	23	25	31			13	34	25	21
→ Have smoked cigarettes	0	0	2			0	0	0	0
→ Have smoked e-cigarettes	16	17	15			11	21	18	14
→ Have smoked both	7	8	14			2	12	6	6
→ Currently smokes cigarettes at least once a week	2	2	3			0	3	1	1
→ Currently smokes e-cigarettes at least once a week	8	9	6			2	13	9	6
→ First tried a cigarette aged 12 or under	3	3	8			1	5	2	2
Someone smokes at home	26	28	24			28	25	25	27
<b>Alcohol:</b>									
Ever drunk alcohol (more than a few sips) <i>(change in question, broadly comparable):</i>	39	41	52			25	53	38	38
→ Currently drinks alcohol at least once a week	4	5	8			1	8	4	4
→ Ever been really drunk	20	31	22			8	32	21	18
→ Been really drunk more than 2-3 times	6	7	8			1	12	7	5
→ First tried alcohol aged 12 or under	24	26	34			24	24	23	25
Seen parent/carer really drunk	47	49	NA		NA	43	51	47	47
<b>Drugs:</b>									
Ever tried cannabis	9	10	11			3	16	8	9
→ Tried cannabis more than once or twice	9	6	7			1	11	5	6
→ First tried cannabis aged 12 or under	3	3	3			2	5	2	3
Been offered drugs other than cannabis	13	13	15			7	18	11	13
Tried drugs other than cannabis	4	4	4			2	7	3	4

## Risk-taking behaviour (Secondary) continued

Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
<b>Where do you get drugs from?</b>									
→ Drug dealers	26	27	26			8	30	25	28
→ Mates at school	16	11	16			20	16	14	21
→ Parties	3	3	4			0	3	3	2
→ Other	55	59	53			72	51	58	49
<b>Sexting:</b>									
Ever been involved in sexting:	11	14	14			5	17	11	9
<b>In what way?</b>									
→ Uploading own image	34	31	29			9	41	30	33
→ Receiving an image	72	69	73			55	77	73	70
→ Sending on an image sent by someone else	18	12	13			11	20	15	18
→ Seeing an image originally sent to someone else	32	24	29			24	34	34	27
→ Other	17	21	18			21	16	16	18

Safety (Secondary)									
Indicator	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2019 (%)	Change since 2023	Change since 2019	Y7 (%)	Y10 (%)	F (%)	M (%)
<b>Harm at home:</b>									
→ None	73	74	77			73	74	73	75
<b>Most frequent occurrences of harm at home:</b>									
→ Someone saying cruel things	11	12	10			11	12	14	8
→ Being pushed, hit, choked, punched or similar	6	6	5			6	6	5	6
→ Someone threatening to harm you	5	5	5			5	5	5	4
<b>Harm in the wider world:</b>									
<b>Things that make the area they live in feel unsafe:</b>									
→ Nothing	44	46	46			45	42	43	46
→ Knives	25	24	25			24	26	25	24
→ Gangs	24	20	21			24	24	25	21
→ Drug dealing	22	20	22			21	23	24	20
→ Crime	22	21	22			21	22	22	20
→ Fighting	20	18	19			20	20	22	17
→ People who hang around	18	17	17			16	20	20	15
→ Robbery	17	16	19			17	17	18	15
→ Bullies	17	16	16			19	15	19	14
→ Guns	15	14	16			16	13	16	13
→ Racial tension	11	11	9			10	11	10	10
→ Extremist views	9	10	9			9	9	9	8
Don't always feel safe online	56	55	48			52	60	67	44
Encouraged to adopt extremist views	12	11	7			10	15	11	13
Knows others who are encouraged to adopt extremist	11	10	8			10	13	9	12